

1. Who resides in Monroe County? ¹

2007		Monroe		District XI		Florida	
Total		79,765	0.4%	2,554,107	13.5%	18,893,813	100.0%
Age	0-17	12,443	15.6%	608,760	23.8%	4,062,170	21.5%
	18-64	55,118	69.1%	1,601,581	62.7%	11,449,651	60.6%
	65+	12,204	15.3%	343,766	13.5%	3,381,993	17.9%
Gender	Male	42,275	53.0%	1,242,331	48.6%	9,220,181	48.8%
	Female	37,490	47.0%	1,311,776	51.4%	9,673,632	51.2%
Race & Ethnicity	White	70,911	88.9%	1,815,322	71.1%	14,245,935	75.4%
	Black	4,307	5.4%	469,484	18.4%	2,947,435	15.6%
	Asian	877	1.1%	37,993	1.5%	415,664	2.2%
	Other	3,669	4.6%	231,309	9.1%	1,322,567	7.0%
	Hispanic	17,389	21.8%	1,610,865	63.1%	3,873,232	20.5%

2. What is our economic profile? ²⁻⁷

	Monroe	District XI	Florida
Per Capita Income, 2007	\$33,374	\$23,614	\$27,311
Median Household Income, 2007	\$53,014	\$45,634	\$48,591
Percent of Businesses <100 Employees, 2005	99.2%	98.3%	98.0%
Unemployment Rate, 2006 (Seasonally Adjusted)	2.5%	3.7%	3.3%
Percentage of PK-12 Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Lunch 2006-07	36.0%	58.5%	45.4%
Percent with High School Diplomas or Higher, 2006	88.9%	76.6%	84.5%
Percent with College Diplomas (Bachelor's Degree or Higher, pop. 25 years or over), 2006	29.6%	26.6%	25.3%
Percent of Persons Below 100% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL), 2004	9.2%	16.6%	11.9%
Median Monthly Medicaid Enrollment (Rate per 100,000 Total Population), 2006	6,631.7	17,801.4	11,858.8

3. How healthy is our county's resident population? ⁸⁻¹¹

Adult Behavioral Risk Factors, 2002

(Percent of Total Survey Respondents)

	Monroe	Florida
No regular moderate physical activity	50.1%	55.1%
Current smokers	29.2%	22.2%
Obese	20.1%	22.3%
Overweight, Not Obese	34.5%	35.1%
Engage in heavy or binge drinking	23.8%	14.1%
Have been told by a doctor they have diabetes	4.9%	8.2%
Have been told by a doctor or other health professional that they have asthma	9.8%	10.7%
Have been told by a doctor or other health professional that they have high blood pressure	24.0%	27.7%

Infectious Diseases, 2006

(Rate per 100,000 Total Population)

	Monroe	District XI	Florida
Reported AIDS Cases	25.0	46.2	26.0
Reported New HIV Cases	31.2	48.5	26.6
Reported Tuberculosis Cases	1.2	8.1	5.6
Gonorrhea Cases	31.2	76.0	129.9
Chlamydia	70.0	203.2	265.3
Infectious Syphilis Cases	1.2	8.2	3.9

4. How many people are uninsured? ^{12, 13}

Number of Non-Elderly (0-64) Uninsured

	Monroe	Percent	District XI	Percent	Florida	Percent
2004	13,743	20.0%	594,786	28.3%	2,721,903	19.2%
1999	14,535	21.2%	464,526	24.5%	2,085,000	16.8%

5. How does the county rate on maternal and infant health indicators? ^{14, 15}

2006	Monroe	District XI	Florida
Total Live Births	720	34,459	237,166
Total Live Birth Rate (per 1,000 Population)	9.0	13.7	12.9
Teen Birth Rate (Ages 15-19) Percent of Total Births	6.9%	8.9%	10.8%
Teen Birth Rate (Ages 15-19) Rate per 1,000 Females Ages 15-19	25.5	35.8	43.5
Repeat Births (Mothers Ages 15-19)	6.3%	13.7%	16.5%
Low Birthweight Rate (< 2500 grams)	8.8%	8.6%	8.7%
Percent Late or No Prenatal Care	7.6%	3.8%	5.7%
Percent of Kindergarteners Immunized	90.4%	93.0%	94.6%
Infant Death Rate (per 1,000 Live Births)	8.3	6.5	7.2

6. What are the leading causes of death in Monroe? ¹⁴

2006	Top 5 Causes of Death, Total Deaths/All Causes Crude Rate per 100,000 population and Age-Adjusted Rate					
	Monroe			Florida		
	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age-Adjusted	Total Deaths	Crude Rate	Age-Adjusted
Heart Disease	153	191.1	151.3	43,968	238.4	171.4
Cancer	184	229.8	167.7	40,081	217.4	165.2
Stroke	30	37.5	30.8	8,864	48.1	34.5
Unintentional Injuries	54	67.5	65.0	8,837	47.9	45.0
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	28	35.0	27.2	8,869	48.1	34.8
All Causes, Total Deaths	695	868.2	692.9	169,365	918.4	695.3

7. How often are patients admitted to hospitals and nursing homes? ¹⁶⁻¹⁸

2006	Monroe	District XI	Florida
Hospital Utilization			
Total Resident Discharges	9,191	350,849	2,478,355
Rate per 100,000 Population	11,224.8	13,778.6	13,412.2
Occupancy Rate (Acute Care Beds)	31.8%	55.7%	58.9%

Top 10 Hospitals Used by Monroe Residents

Lower Keys Medical Center	41.3%
Mariners Hospital	9.3%
Depoo Hospital	8.4%
Baptist Hospital of Miami	8.2%
Fishermen's Hospital	7.4%
Mount Sinai Medical Center	4.0%
South Miami Hospital	3.3%
Jackson Memorial Hospital	3.2%
Miami Children's Hospital	2.1%
Homestead Hospital	1.6%

Nursing Home Utilization

Patient Days	66,983	2,745,561	25,592,862
Occupancy Rate (Licensed Beds)	76.5%	90.1%	88.2%

8. What hospitalizations could have been prevented through regular medical care? 16, 17, 19, 20

Prevention Quality Indicators (PQI) and Selected Pediatric Quality Indicators (PDI) - Avoidable Hospitalizations, 2006				
Number	Indicator Name	Monroe	District XI	Florida
PQI1	Diabetes Short-term Complication Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age 18+)	47.8	45.3	49.3
PQI2	Perforated Appendix Admission Rate (% All Admissions for Appendicitis)	28.7%	22.8%	28.4%
PQI3	Diabetes Long-term Complication Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age 18+)	68.1	117.3	91.5
PQI5	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age 18+)	152.1	228.8	213.9
PQI7	Hypertension Admission Rate per Rate 100,000 (Age 18+)	29.0	109.2	69.4
PQI8	Congestive Heart Failure Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age 18+)	346.2	549.9	501.9
PQI9	Low Birth Weight Rate (% All Births)	7.2%	6.7%	6.4%
PQI10	Dehydration Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age 18+)	69.5	89.8	83.5
PQI11	Bacterial Pneumonia Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age 18+)	278.2	392.8	353.4
PQI12	Urinary Tract Infection Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age 18+)	107.2	248.4	185.4
PQI13	Angina without Procedure Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age 18+)	37.7	31.9	27.0
PQI14	Uncontrolled Diabetes Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age 18+)	20.3	53.9	27.3
PQI15	Adult Asthma Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age 18+)	75.3	168.8	130.0
PQI16	Lower-extremity Amputation Rate Among Patients with Diabetes per 100,000 (Age 18+)	40.6	43.4	36.3
PDI14*	Pediatric Asthma Admission Rate per 100,000 (Age < 18)	311.2	238.6	181.5
PDI16**	Pediatric Gastroenteritis Admissions Rate per 100,000 (Age <18)	178.9	240.8	197.4

* Previously PQI4
** Previously PQI6

9. Where can Monroe County residents seek health services? 21-27

Active/Open facilities only

Type of Facility	Monroe	District XI
Licensed Hospitals	4	35
Acute Care	4	28
Long Term Care	0	3
Comprehensive Medical Rehabilitation	0	9
Psychiatric	1	14
Nursing Homes	2	55
County Health Department Clinics	4	32
Community Health Centers	2	30
School-Based Health Clinics	12	43
Comprehensive School Health Services	12	20
Full Service Schools	0	23
Mental Health Providers	10	131
Adult	8	81
Child	5	90

Note to Reader: Please note that this Health Profile reflects aggregate or county-wide numbers. Specific geographic areas within the County and/or population segments may have higher or lower rates.

footnotes

1. Community Sourcebook America 2007 Edition, ESRI
2. 2005 County Business Patterns (NAICS), CenStats Databases, U.S. Census Bureau
3. Labor Market Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics Program, Florida Research and Economic Database, 2006
4. Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligibility, Florida Information Note, Education Information & Accountability Services, Florida Department of Education, Series 2008-05F, August 2007
5. U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 American Community Survey
6. U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates Program, December 2006
7. Florida Department of Health, Office of Planning, Evaluation and Data Analysis, FloridaCHARTS.com, October 26, 2007
8. 2002 Behavioral Risk Factors Surveillance Telephone Survey, Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Epidemiology, FloridaCHARTS.com, October 26, 2007
9. Florida Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS, FloridaCHARTS.com, October 26, 2007
10. Florida Department of Health, Bureau of TB & Refugee Health, FloridaCHARTS.com, October 26, 2007
11. Florida Department of Health, Bureau of STD Prevention & Control, FloridaCHARTS.com, October 26, 2007

12. Florida Health Insurance Study, 1999, Florida Agency for Health Care Administration, Office of Health Policy, October 2000
13. The Florida Health Insurance Study 2004, Florida Agency for Health Care Administration, July and August 2005
14. Florida Department of Health, Office of Vital Statistics, FloridaCHARTS.com, October 26, 2007
15. Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Immunization, FloridaCHARTS.com, October 26, 2007
16. Florida Hospital Inpatient Data File, Calendar Year 2006, Florida Agency for Health Care Administration
17. Community Sourcebook America 2006 Edition, ESRI
18. Florida Nursing Home Utilization by District and Subdistrict, January 2006 - December 2006, Certificate of Need, Florida Agency for Health Care Administration, April 6, 2007
19. Prevention Quality Indicators, Technical Specifications, Version 3.1 (March 12, 2007), Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
20. Pediatric Quality Indicators, Technical Specifications, Version 3.1 (March 12, 2007), Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
21. Hospital Beds and Services List, Certificate of Need, Florida Agency for Health Care Administration, July, 27, 2007
22. Florida Nursing Home Utilization by District and Subdistrict, July 2006 - June 2007, Certificate of Need, Florida Agency for Health Care Administration, October 5, 2007
23. Monroe County Health Department, October 29, 2007
24. Comprehensive Health Services / Full Service Schools, Division of Student Services, Miami-Dade County Public Schools, October 15, 2007
25. Comprehensive Health Services, Division of Student Services, Miami-Dade County Public Schools, October 15, 2007
26. Monroe County Public Schools, October 2007
27. Florida Department of Children and Families, Mental Health, Provider Search, October 26, 2007